## VOCABULARY WORDS FOR CROSSWORD PUZZLES

#### VOCABULARY 1

burnish (v) to make or become smooth, bright, and glossy
fragment (n) broken piece; incomplete piece
incisive (adj) cutting into
layouts (n) ways things are arranged; designs of printed matter
quandary (n) dilemma; problem
rummage (v) search thoroughly
vertigo (n) dizziness

#### VOCABULARY 2

connect (v) to associate mentally or emotionally
deplete (v) to reduce; to empty
euphony (n) pleasant sound
incognito (adj) unidentified; disguised; concealed
original (adj) new; fresh; inventive
partisan (adj) biased; one-sided
pivotal (adj) of vital or critical importance
promote (v) to help or encourage to exist or flourish; further
savored (v) having received pleasure from; enjoyed

#### VOCABULARY 3

famished (adj) extremely hungry

**subjugate** (*v*) to make submissive or subservient; enslave

#### VOCABULARY 4

canvass (v) to go through (places) or among (people) asking for (votes, opinions, orders, etc.)

**discontented** (*adj*) dissatisfaction; restless desire for something more or different **garrulous** (*adj*) talking much about unimportant things

lustrous (adj) bright; radiant
prosaic (adj) tiresome; ordinary
reckless (adj) careless; heedless
servile (adj) slavish, groveling
vicinity (n) a nearby, surrounding, or adjoining region; a neighborhood
winsome (adj) agreeable; charming; delightful

#### VOCABULARY 5

boycott (v) to refuse to deal with something/someone
endorse (v) support somebody or something
ephemeral (adj) temporary; brief; short-lived
penchant (n) a strong liking or fondness
repeals (v) abolishes or undoes a law
tractable (adj) easily led or managed

## VOCABULARY 6

arrogant (adj) acting superior to others; conceited
effluvium (n) an outflow in the form of vapor
pedagogue (n) teacher (can be dogmatic or pedantic)
ratifies (v) formally approves a plan or an agreement
sanguine (adj) optimistic; cheerful
visionary (adj) characterized by impractical ideas

#### Vocabulary 7

cascade (v) pour; rush; fall
condition (n) factor affecting something (the game)
evaluate (v) to examine and judge something (the game)
indulgent (adj) lenient; patient
macerate (v) to torment
modifies (v) makes small changes to something
saturnine (adj) heavy; grave; gloomy

#### VOCABULARY 8

austere (adj) harsh; severe; strict
exemplary (n) serving as an example; outstanding
impartial (adj) not biased
mandatory (adj) authoritatively commanded or required

#### raucous (adj) disagreeable to the sense of hearing; harsh

# VOCABULARY 9

absolve (v) to forgive; to acquit
authentic (adj) real; genuine; trustworthy
convert (v) to change someone's religious beliefs
digress (v) stray from the subject; wander from topic
legacies (n) things handed down from the past
manifest (adj) evident; obvious; apparent
maverick (n) person who acts independent of a group

# VOCABULARY 10

accolade (n) approving or praising mention
discern (v) to distinguish or discriminate
dissolve (v) break up
meander (v) wind on a course; go aimlessly
secession (n) the act of withdrawing from an organization or alliance
solicit (v) ask; seek

## VOCABULARY 11

accrues (v) collect; build up
baleful (adj) sinister; threatening; evil; deadly
blockade (v) to block access to a place
inherent (adj) innate; basic; inborn
permeable (adj) porous; allowing to pass through
ransack (v) rob and despoil something

### VOCABULARY 12

concise (adj) in few words; brief; condensed
criteria (n) a standard of judgment or criticism; a rule or principle for evaluating or
 testing something
haggard (adj) tired-looking; fatigued

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innocuous (adj) harmless; innocent
objective (n) purpose; goal; target
sporadic (adj) rarely occurring or appearing; intermittent
uncanny (adj) of a strange nature; weird

# VOCABULARY 13

**behoove** (*v*) to be advantageous; to be necessary

**hampers** (v) interferes with; hinders

**innovate (v)** introduce a change; depart from the old

**perpetual** (adj) enduring for all time

redundant (adj) repetitious; unnecessary

spurious (adj) false; counterfeit

**subsidy (***n***)** money or other things of value that a government contributes to an enterprise (business)

#### VOCABULARY 14

adamant (adj) not yielding; firm

**condone** (v) to overlook; forgive

**cupcake (n)** a sweet and innocent child who becomes sardonic after continual exposure to malevolent pedagogues

disparage (v) to belittle; undervalue

haphazard (adj) disorganized; random

**innuendo** (n) an indirect remark, gesture, or reference

pertinent (adj) relating to the matter at hand

squalid (adj) foul; filthy

## VOCABULARY 15

adversary (n) an enemy; foe

**disparity (n)** difference in form, character, or degree

haughty (adj) proud and disdainful

**jingles (n)** catchy tune usually rhyming, simple, and repetitious used to promote a product