How do you think your experience exchanging paper tokens may be similar to trading goods in Constantinople? Examine the map your teacher is projecting. For each item in the first column of the chart, make an entry in the second column that connects your experience in the trading activity to history.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classroom Experience</th>
<th>Historical Connection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Students were members of different groups.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students traded different colors of tokens.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tokens had to be traded in the trading hub.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students could trade for only one token at a time.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students walked along strips of tape to trade.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Groups finished the activity with a variety of token colors.</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6.2 Constantinople
1. Why was Constantinople ideally located to be the capital of the Byzantine Empire?

2. What were some of Constantinople’s main features?

3. What was daily life like in Constantinople?

6.5 Conflict Between East and West
1. Why did Byzantine emperor Leo III forbid the use of icons in 730? How did the pope react to Leo’s order?

2. What event in 800 increased tensions between the east and west?

3. How did the relationship between the Eastern Orthodox Church and the Roman Catholic Church change in 1054?
6.3 The Reign of Justinian I
1. What event forced Justinian to start rebuilding parts of Constantinople?

2. What were some of the improvements made to Constantinople as a result of Justinian’s public works projects?

3. How has Justinian’s Code affected the modern world?

6.4 The Eastern Orthodox Church
1. What was the relationship between religion and government in the Byzantine Empire?

2. How did the Eastern Orthodox Church play a central role in the daily life of Byzantines?
On the opposite page, create a real estate advertisement to encourage people to move to Constantinople after the schism of 1054. Your advertisement must include these elements:

• a memorable slogan
• a map that shows where Constantinople is located
• four paragraphs of information about the city’s geography, government, religion, and daily life
• four visuals that represent key ideas in the written information
• extra creative touches that make the advertisement look authentic
• writing that is free from spelling and grammatical errors
Use information on the timeline to help you complete the missing parts of Items A–F. When completed, each item should include the following:

- the date(s) and a short written description of the item.
- a simple symbol or drawing to represent the item.
- an appropriate geometric shape surrounding the symbol or drawing. These shapes correspond to the categories listed above the right side of the timeline.
- a color bar or dot in the appropriate location on the timeline.
- a line connecting the bar or dot to the geometric shape.

**A. About 800**
Scholars in Charlemagne’s schools begin to write with lowercase letters.

**B. 1054**
A _________ leads to two separate Christian churches: Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox.

**D. 1194**
Construction of the present-day Chartres ________ begins in France.
C. _______
William the Conqueror introduces feudalism to England.

E. 1215
King John puts his seal to the ____________________.

F. 1346
English archers use longbows to defeat the French at Crecy during the ____________________.